



## HELPING THE PATIENT WITH PAIN No 5: Using morphine

### FURTHER READING

#### Journal articles

Hanks GW, Conno F, Cherny N, Hanna M, Kalso E, McQuay HJ, Mercadante S, Meynadier J, Poulain P, Ripamonti C, Radbruch L, Casas JR, Sawe J, Twycross RG, Ventafridda V. Expert Working Group of the Research Network of the European Association for Palliative Care. Morphine and alternative opioids in cancer pain: the EAPC recommendations. *British Journal of Cancer*. 2001; **84**(5): 587-93.

Hanks GW, Forbes K. Opioid responsiveness. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*. 1997; **41**: 154-8.

Hawley P, Forbes K, Hanks GW. Opioid rotation: Does it have a role? *Palliative Medicine*. 1998; **12**(1): 60-64.

Klepstad P, Kaasa S, Jystad A, Hval B, Borchgrevink PC. Immediate- or sustained-release morphine for dose finding during start of morphine to cancer patients: a randomized, double-blind trial. *Pain*. 2003; **101**(1-2):193-8.

#### Resource books and websites

*A Guide to Symptom Relief in Palliative Care, 5<sup>th</sup> ed.* Regnard C, Hockley J. Abingdon: Radcliffe Medical Press, 2004

*Cancer Pain Relief and Palliative Care.* Geneva : WHO, 1990.

*Oral Morphine, Information for Patients, Families and Friends.* Twycross R., Lack S.A. Beaconsfield Publishers. 1988.

*Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine* 3rd ed. Doyle D, Hanks G, Cherny NI, Calman K eds. Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2003.

*PCF3- Palliative Care Formulary, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed.* Twycross RG, Wilcock A. Oxford: Radcliffe Press, 2008. Also on [www.palliativedrugs.com](http://www.palliativedrugs.com)

*Symptom Management in Advanced Cancer, 3rd edition.* 2001. Twycross RG, Wilcock A. Abingdon: Radcliffe Medical Press.

*Wall and Melzack's textbook of pain, 5th ed.* Stephen B. McMahon and Martin Koltzenburg, eds. Edinburgh : Elsevier Churchill Livingstone, 2006..

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