



## HELPING THE PATIENT WITH PAIN No 7: Alternatives to morphine

### FURTHER READING

#### Journal articles

- Ashby M, Fleming, Wood M *et al* Plasma morphine and glucuronide (M3G and M6G) concentrations in hospice patients. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* 1997; **14**: 157 - 167.
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- Sarhill N. Walsh D. Nelson KA. Hydromorphone: pharmacology and clinical applications in cancer patients. *Supportive Care in Cancer*. 2001; **9**(2): 84-96.

### **Resource books and websites**

*A Guide to Symptom Relief in Palliative Care*, 5<sup>th</sup> ed. Regnard C, Hockley J. Abingdon: Radcliffe Medical Press, 2004

*Cancer Pain Relief and Palliative Care*. Geneva : WHO, 1990.

*Oral Morphine, Information for Patients, Families and Friends*. Twycross R., Lack S.A. Beaconsfield Publishers. 1988.

*Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine* 3rd ed. Doyle D, Hanks G, Cherny NI, Calman K eds. Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2003.

*PCF3- Palliative Care Formulary*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Twycross RG, Wilcock A. Oxford: Radcliffe Press, 2008. Also on [www.palliativedrugs.com](http://www.palliativedrugs.com)

*Symptom Management in Advanced Cancer*, 3rd edition. 2001. Twycross RG, Wilcock A. Abingdon: Radcliffe Medical Press.

*Wall and Melzack's textbook of pain*, 5th ed. Stephen B. McMahon and Martin Koltzenburg, eds. Edinburgh : Elsevier Churchill Livingstone, 2006.

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